# Profiling

CSE 2311 - Software Development Project

Tuesday, March 19, 2013



### Prototype evaluation

- An email has been sent to you
- See Grades link on course website
- We will discuss the feedback at the weekly meeting



### **Performance** optimization

- Your system seems to be working correctly, but appears to be slow, or runs out of memory. What to do?
- One can inspect the code carefully for locations that are inefficient or are allocating too much memory, but this is a painstaking, error-prone process
- Better approach: **Profile**!



## Profiling

- Observe the system as it is running
- Keep track of how much time is spent in each method
  - Points out **bottlenecks**
- Keep track of how many objects of what type are created and when
  - Points out **memory leaks**
- Need to run the system in a way that exposes the problem
  - A comprehensive test suite can help



## **Two Methods of Software Profiling**

- Sampling
  - Interrupts program execution and examines current location
  - Approximate but with minimal overhead
- Tracing
  - Keep track of the time execution of every method starts and finishes
  - More accurate but with high overhead



#### Software engineering guideline

Never optimize without profiling!

Let's see a demo...

